



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

OFFICE OF  
PREVENTION, PESTICIDES, AND  
TOXIC SUBSTANCES

**Note to Reader**  
**August 7, 1998**

**Background:** As part of its effort to involve the public in the implementation of the Food Quality Protection Act of 1996 (FQPA), which is designed to ensure that the United States continues to have the safest and most abundant food supply, EPA is undertaking an effort to open public dockets on the organophosphate pesticides. These dockets will make available to all interested parties documents that were developed as part of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's process for making reregistration eligibility decisions and tolerance reassessments consistent with FQPA. The dockets include preliminary health assessments and, where available, ecological risk assessments conducted by EPA, rebuttals or corrections to the risk assessments submitted by chemical registrants, and the Agency's response to the registrants' submissions.

The analyses contained in this docket are preliminary in nature and represent the information available to EPA at the time they were prepared. Additional information may have been submitted to EPA which has not yet been incorporated into these analyses, and registrants or others may be developing relevant information. It's common and appropriate that new information and analyses will be used to revise and refine the evaluations contained in these dockets to make them more comprehensive and realistic. The Agency cautions against premature conclusions based on these preliminary assessments and against any use of information contained in these documents out of their full context. Throughout this process, if unacceptable risks are identified, EPA will act to reduce or eliminate the risks.

There is a 60 day comment period in which the public and all interested parties are invited to submit comments on the information in this docket. Comments should directly relate to this organophosphate and to the information and issues

available in the information in this docket. Once the comment period closes, EPA will review all comments and revise the risk assessments, as necessary.

These preliminary risk assessments represent an early stage in the process by which EPA is evaluating the regulatory requirements applicable to existing pesticides. Through this opportunity for notice and comment, the Agency hopes to advance the openness and scientific soundness underpinning its decisions. This process is designed to assure that America continues to enjoy the safest and most abundant food supply. Through implementation of EPA's tolerance reassessment program under the Food Quality Protection Act, the food supply will become even safer. Leading health experts recommend that all people eat a wide variety of foods, including at least five servings of fruits and vegetables a day.

**Note:** This sheet is provided to help the reader understand how refined and developed the pesticide file is as of the date prepared, what if any changes have occurred recently, and what new information, if any, is expected to be included in the analysis before decisions are made. **It is not meant to be a summary of all current information regarding the chemical.** Rather, the sheet provides some context to better understand the substantive material in the docket ( RED chapters, registrant rebuttals, Agency responses to rebuttals, etc.) for this pesticide.

Further, in some cases, differences may be noted between the RED chapters and the Agency's comprehensive reports on the hazard identification information and safety factors for all organophosphates. In these cases, information in the comprehensive reports is the most current and will, barring the submission of more data that the Agency finds useful, be used in the risk assessments.



Jack Housenger, Acting Director  
Special Review and Reregistration  
Division



H-SOM ADJ/UTI/UTI  
UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

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MAY - 9 1996

OFFICE OF  
**RECEIVED** PREVENTION, PESTICIDES, AND  
TOXIC SUBSTANCES

111-29-1009

OPP PUBLIC DOCKET

**MEMORANDUM**

**SUBJECT:** Acute Dietary Exposure Analysis for Phorate in Support of the Reregistration Eligibility Decision.

**FROM:** Brian Steinwand *(B)*  
Dietary Risk Evaluation Section.  
Science Analysis Branch/HED (7509C)

**Through:** Elizabeth Doyle, Section Head *E. Doyle*  
Dietary Risk Evaluation Section  
SAB/Health Effects Division *Wyn*

**TO:** Mike Metzger, Chief  
Risk Characterization Analysis Branch  
Health Effects Division (7509C)

**Action Requested**

Provide a dietary exposure analysis to estimate the acute dietary exposure and risk from phorate for uses which are being supported through reregistration.

**Discussion**

A previous analysis which determined the chronic dietary exposure and risk from phorate for uses which are being supported through reregistration was performed (See memo, B. Steinwand, 3/8/96). This analysis demonstrated no chronic dietary risk. At the time of that analysis, DRES was not aware of any Acute toxicity problems related to phorate.

Since that time, phorate was reviewed by the Toxic Endpoint Selection Committee which established an acute NOEL endpoint of 0.05 mg/kg/day (See Tox Endpoint Selection Document, 1/31/96). Using this endpoint, an acute analysis was performed on both the existing file of published tolerances (See Table 1), and all phorate uses which are being supported through reregistration (See Table 2). Both of these analyses resulted in unacceptable acute dietary risks (below a MOE of 100).

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### **Conclusions**

In each instance, both the currently registered uses and those uses and reassessed tolerances proposed in reregistration document result in acute dietary risk level which exceed the Agency's level of concern.

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TABLE 1  
REGISTRATION

DETAILED ACUTE ANALYSIS INCLUDING AR'S: ALL STATISTICS BASED ON USERS' DAILY CONSUMPTION 10:59 Monday, April 22, 1996 47

\*NAME: PHORATE (THIMET) STUDY SF STUDY TYPE SPECIES EFF. LEV. CORE GRADE DOC. NO.\*  
 \*CASWELL NO: 660 CFR NO: CFR130.206 A 00000.0001  
 \*CAS NO: 00298-02-2 SHAUGHNESSY NO: 057201 B C

\*STATUS CODES:  
 \*RDV INFO: The LD value used in this analysis is 0.01 MG/KG of BODY WEIGHT/DAY  
 \*FILE INFO: No Tolerance Data Are Used-Without User Modifications.

-U.S. POP. -48 STATES		ESTIMATED % OF POTENTIAL	MEAN DAILY RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION PER USER-DAY					
ESTIMATES BASED ON	TOLERANCES:	PERSON DAYS THAT ARE USER-DAYS	MG/KG BODY WEIGHT/DAY	AS PERCENT OF RDV				
0	ANTICIPATED RESIDUES:	0.00	0.000000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		99.84	0.001560	15.40				
	ESTIMATED % OF POPULATION USER-DAYS WITH RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION EXCEEDING X TIMES THE RDV, FOR X=							
	0	.2 .4 .6 .8	1 1.2 1.4 1.6	1.8	2	3	4	5
					10	15	20	
	TOLERANCES:	100 24 5 1 0 0 0 0 0						
	ANTICIPATED RESIDUES:							
0 INFANTS(<1 YEAR)		ESTIMATED % OF POTENTIAL	MEAN DAILY RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION PER USER-DAY					
ESTIMATES BASED ON	TOLERANCES:	PERSON DAYS THAT ARE USER-DAYS	MG/KG BODY WEIGHT/DAY	AS PERCENT OF RDV				
0	ANTICIPATED RESIDUES:	0.00	0.000000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		94.33	0.002801	28.01				
	ESTIMATED % OF POPULATION USER-DAYS WITH RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION EXCEEDING X TIMES THE RDV, FOR X=							
	0	.2 .4 .6 .8	1 1.2 1.4 1.6	1.8	2	3	4	5
					10	15	20	
	TOLERANCES:	100 59 17 7 3 2 1 0 0						
	ANTICIPATED RESIDUES:							
0 CHILDREN(1-6 YRS)		ESTIMATED % OF POTENTIAL	MEAN DAILY RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION PER USER-DAY					
ESTIMATES BASED ON	TOLERANCES:	PERSON DAYS THAT ARE USER-DAYS	MG/KG BODY WEIGHT/DAY	AS PERCENT OF RDV				
0	ANTICIPATED RESIDUES:	0.00	0.000000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		99.97	0.003296	32.96				
	ESTIMATED % OF POPULATION USER-DAYS WITH RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION EXCEEDING X TIMES THE RDV, FOR X=							
	0	.2 .4 .6 .8	1 1.2 1.4 1.6	1.8	2	3	4	5
					10	15	20	
	TOLERANCES:	100 71 26 9 4 1 1 0 0						
	ANTICIPATED RESIDUES:							

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## DETAILED ACUTE ANALYSIS INCLUDING AR'S: ALL STATISTICS BASED ON USERS' DAILY CONSUMPTION

10:59 Monday, April 22, 1996 48

\*NAME: PHORATE (THIMET) CFR NO: CFR180.206 A 00000.0001 NOEL SF STUDY TYPE SPECIES EFF. LEV. CORE GRADE DOC. NO.\*

\*CASWELL NO: 660 CFR NO: 057201 B

\*CAS NO: 00298-02-2 SHAUGHNESSY NO: C

\*STATUS CODES: \*RDV INFO: The LD value used in this analysis is 0.01 MG/KG of BODY WEIGHT/DAY

\*FILE INFO: No Tolerance Data Are Used -Without User Modifications.

\*FEMALES(13+ YRS)

ESTIMATED % OF POTENTIAL

MEAN DAILY RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION PER USER-DAY

ESTIMATES BASED ON PERSON DAYS THAT ARE USER-DAYS

TOLERANCES: 0.00

ESTIMATED % OF POPULATION USER-DAYS WITH RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION EXCEEDING X TIMES THE RDV, FOR X=

0 .2 .4 .6 .8 1 1.2 1.4 1.6 1.8 2 3 4 5 10 15 20

TOLERANCES: 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

ANTICIPATED RESIDUES: 100 11 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

ESTIMATED % OF POTENTIAL

MEAN DAILY RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION PER USER-DAY

ESTIMATES BASED ON PERSON DAYS THAT ARE USER-DAYS

TOLERANCES: 0.00

ESTIMATED % OF POPULATION USER-DAYS WITH RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION EXCEEDING X TIMES THE RDV, FOR X=

0 .2 .4 .6 .8 1 1.2 1.4 1.6 1.8 2 3 4 5 10 15 20

TOLERANCES: 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

ANTICIPATED RESIDUES: 100 17 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

ESTIMATED % OF POTENTIAL

MEAN DAILY RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION PER USER-DAY

ESTIMATES BASED ON PERSON DAYS THAT ARE USER-DAYS

TOLERANCES: 0.00

ESTIMATED % OF POPULATION USER-DAYS WITH RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION EXCEEDING X TIMES THE RDV, FOR X=

0 .2 .4 .6 .8 1 1.2 1.4 1.6 1.8 2 3 4 5 10 15 20

TOLERANCES: 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

ANTICIPATED RESIDUES: 100 17 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

General U.S. Population

$$\text{Exposure} = \text{RDV} \times X$$

$$= 0.01 \times .8$$

$$\text{High End Exposure} = 0.008$$

$$\text{MOE} = \text{Noel} + \text{Exposure}$$

$$= 0.05 \text{ mg/kg/day} + 0.008 \text{ mg/kg/day}$$

$$\text{MOE} = 6.25$$

Infants (< 1 year)

Exposure = RDV x X  
= 0.01 x 1.4

High End Exposure = 0.014

MOE = Noel + Exposure  
= 0.05 mg/kg/day + 0.014 mg/kg/day  
MOE = 3.57

Children (1-6 years)

Exposure = RDV x X  
= 0.01 x 1.4

High End Exposure = 0.014

MOE = Noel + Exposure  
= 0.05 mg/kg/day + 0.014 mg/kg/day  
MOE = 3.57

Females (13+ Years)

Exposure = RDV x X  
= 0.01 x .6

High End Exposure = 0.006

MOE = Noel + Exposure  
= 0.05 mg/kg/day + 0.006 mg/kg/day  
MOE = 8.33

Males (13+ Years)

Exposure = RDV x X  
= 0.01 x .6

High End Exposure = 0.006

MOE = Noel + Exposure  
= 0.05 mg/kg/day + 0.006 mg/kg/day  
MOE = 8.33

(5)

TABLE 2  
RED

DETAILED ACUTE ANALYSIS INCLUDING AR'S: ALL STATISTICS BASED ON USERS' DAILY CONSUMPTION							13:30 Monday, April 22, 1996 27						
*NAME: PHORATE (THIMET)	STUDY	RDV	NOEL	SF	STUDY TYPE	SPECIES	EFF.	LEV.	CORE GRADE	DOC.	DOC. NO.*		
*CASHELL NO: 660	CFR NO: CFR180.206	A	000000.0001									*	
*CAS NO: 00298-02-2	SHAUGHNESSY NO: 057201	B										*	
*STATUS CODES:		C		MG/KG OF BODY WEIGHT/DAY		AR DATA: No User Modifications*							
*RDV INFO: The LD value used in this analysis is 0.01		FILE INFO: No Tolerance Data Are Used--Without User Modifications.											
<hr/>													
-U.S. POP.--48 STATES		ESTIMATED % OF POTENTIAL		MEAN DAILY RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION PER USER-DAY									
ESTIMATES BASED ON		PERSON DAYS THAT ARE USER-DAYS		MG/KG BODY WEIGHT/DAY		AS PERCENT OF RDV							
ESTIMATES BASED ON		TOLERANCES:		0.00		0.000000		0.00					
ANTICIPATED RESIDUES:		99.70		0.000057		5.57							
0		ESTIMATED % OF POPULATION USER-DAYS WITH RESIDUE		CONTRIBUTION EXCEEDING X TIMES THE RDV, FOR X=									
TOLERANCES:		0 .2 .4 .6 .8 1		1.2 1.4 1.6 1.8 2		3 4 5 10 15 20							
ANTICIPATED RESIDUES:		100 3 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0			
<hr/>													
0 INFANTS(<1 YEAR)		ESTIMATED % OF POTENTIAL		MEAN DAILY RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION PER USER-DAY									
ESTIMATES BASED ON		PERSON DAYS THAT ARE USER-DAYS		MG/KG BODY WEIGHT/DAY		AS PERCENT OF RDV							
ESTIMATES BASED ON		TOLERANCES:		0.00		0.000000		0.00					
ANTICIPATED RESIDUES:		90.86		0.0000651		6.51							
0		ESTIMATED % OF POPULATION USER-DAYS WITH RESIDUE		CONTRIBUTION EXCEEDING X TIMES THE RDV, FOR X=									
TOLERANCES:		0 .2 .4 .6 .8 1		1.2 1.4 1.6 1.8 2		3 4 5 10 15 20							
ANTICIPATED RESIDUES:		100 6 1 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0			
<hr/>													
0 CHILDREN(1-6 YRS)		ESTIMATED % OF POTENTIAL		MEAN DAILY RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION PER USER-DAY									
ESTIMATES BASED ON		PERSON DAYS THAT ARE USER-DAYS		MG/KG BODY WEIGHT/DAY		AS PERCENT OF RDV							
ESTIMATES BASED ON		TOLERANCES:		0.00		0.000000		0.00					
ANTICIPATED RESIDUES:		99.94		0.001115		11.15							
0		ESTIMATED % OF POPULATION USER-DAYS WITH RESIDUE		CONTRIBUTION EXCEEDING X TIMES THE RDV, FOR X=									
TOLERANCES:		0 .2 .4 .6 .8 1		1.2 1.4 1.6 1.8 2		3 4 5 10 15 20							
ANTICIPATED RESIDUES:		100 12 1 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0			

## 1DETAILED ACUTE ANALYSIS INCLUDING AR'S: ALL STATISTICS BASED ON USERS' DAILY CONSUMPTION

13:30 Monday, April 22, 1996 28

\*\*\*\*\*  
\*NAME: PHORATE (THIMET) STUDY RDV NOEL SF STUDY TYPE SPECIES EFF. LEV. CORE GRADE DOC. NO.\*

\*CASHFEL NO: 660 CFR NO: CFR180-206 A 00000.0001 001000

\*CAS NO: 00298-02-2 SHAUGHNESSY NO: 057201 B

\*STATUS CODES: C

\*RDV INFO: The LD value used in this analysis is 0.01 MG/KG of BODY WEIGHT/DAY

\*FILE INFO: No Tolerance Data Are Used.-Without User Modifications.

\*\*\*\*\*  
-FEMALES(13+ YRS)

ESTIMATED % OF POTENTIAL MEAN DAILY RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION PER USER-DAY

ESTIMATES BASED ON PERSON DAYS THAT ARE USER-DAYS MG/KG BODY WEIGHT/DAY AS PERCENT OF RDV

TOLERANCES: 0.00 0.000000 0.00

ANTICIPATED RESIDUES: 99.74 0.000536 3.86

ESTIMATED % OF POPULATION USER-DAYS WITH RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION EXCEEDING X TIMES THE RDV, FOR X=

0 .2 .4 .6 .8 1 1.2 1.4 1.6 1.8 2 3 4 5 10 15 20

TOLERANCES: 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

ANTICIPATED RESIDUES: 100 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

-MALES(13+ YRS)

ESTIMATED % OF POTENTIAL

MEAN DAILY RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION PER USER-DAY

ESTIMATES BASED ON PERSON DAYS THAT ARE USER-DAYS MG/KG BODY WEIGHT/DAY AS PERCENT OF RDV

TOLERANCES: 0.00 0.000000 0.00

ANTICIPATED RESIDUES: 99.91 0.000537 5.37

ESTIMATED % OF POPULATION USER-DAYS WITH RESIDUE CONTRIBUTION EXCEEDING X TIMES THE RDV, FOR X=

0 .2 .4 .6 .8 1 1.2 1.4 1.6 1.8 2 3 4 5 10 15 20

TOLERANCES: 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

ANTICIPATED RESIDUES: 100 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

General U.S. PopulationExposure = RDV  $\times$  X= 0.01  $\times$  4

High End Exposure = 0.004

MOE = Noel + Exposure

= 0.05 mg/kg/day + 0.004 mg/kg/day

MOE = 12.5

(7)

Infants (< 1 year):

Exposure = RDV x X  
= 0.01 x .6  
High End Exposure = 0.006  
  
MOE = Nod + Exposure  
= 0.05 mg/kg/day + 0.006 mg/kg/day  
MOE = 8.3

Children (1-6 years):

Exposure = RDV x X  
= 0.01 x .6  
High End Exposure = 0.006  
  
MOE = Nod + Exposure  
= 0.05 mg/kg/day + 0.006 mg/kg/day  
MOE = 8.3

Females (13+ Years):

Exposure = RDV x X  
= 0.01 x .6  
High End Exposure = 0.  
  
MOE = Nod + Exposure  
= 0.05 mg/kg/day + mg/kg/day  
MOE =

Males (13+ Years):

Exposure = RDV x X  
= 0.01 x .4  
High End Exposure = 0.004  
  
MOE = Nod + Exposure  
= 0.05 mg/kg/day + 0.004 mg/kg/day  
MOE = 12.5

## **APPENDIX A**

(C)

*Argus International, Incorporated*  
935 Horsham Road, Horsham, Pa. 19044  
(215) 443-8710

REVIEW (November 28, 1989)

TERATOLOGY STUDY IN RATS

THIMET® PHORATE

LBI PROJECT NO. 20819

FINAL REPORT ISSUED MAY, 1978

REVISED MARCH, 1979

Sponsor:

American Cyanamid Company  
P.O. Box 400  
Princeton, New Jersey 08540

Test Facility:

Litton Bionetics, Inc.  
5516 Nicholson Lane  
Kensington, Maryland 20795

Reviewer:

Mildred S. Christian, Ph.D., ATS  
President  
Argus International, Inc.

(P)

DP BARCODE: D220566

11  
80  
REREGR CASE # 0103

CASE: 818957  
SUBMISSION: S496230

DATA PACKAGE RECORD  
BEAN SHEET

DATE: 11/22/95  
Page 1 of 1

\* \* \* CASE/SUBMISSION INFORMATION \* \* \*

CASE TYPE: REREGISTRATION ACTION: 623 INITIATE RED CHAPTER  
CHEMICALS: 057201 Phorate

100.00 %

ID#: 057201

COMPANY:

PRODUCT MANAGER: 73 LINDA PROPST 703-308-8165 ROOM: CS1 2B3

PM TEAM REVIEWER: DENNIS MCNEILLY 703-308-8066 ROOM: CS1 3F5

RECEIVED DATE: 10/30/95 DUE OUT DATE: 02/27/96

\* \* \* DATA PACKAGE INFORMATION \* \* \*

DP BARCODE: 220566 EXPEDITE: N DATE SENT: 10/30/95 DATE RET.: / /  
CHEMICAL: 057201 Phorate

DP TYPE: 001 Submission Related Data Package

CSF: N LABEL: Y

ASSIGNED TO	DATE IN	DATE OUT	ADMIN DUE DATE	NEGOT DATE	PROJ DATE
DIV : HED	11/15/95	/ /	02/27/96	/ /	/ /
BRAN: TB-2	11/21/95	/ /			
SECT: RS-2	/ /	/ /			
REVR : YYANG	/ /	/ /			
CONTR:	/ /	/ /			

\* \* \* DATA REVIEW INSTRUCTIONS \* \* \*

Prepare TOX Chapter for phorate RED.

\* \* \* DATA PACKAGE EVALUATION \* \* \*

No evaluation is written for this data package

\* \* \* ADDITIONAL DATA PACKAGES FOR THIS SUBMISSION \* \* \*

DP BC	BRANCH/SECTION	DATE OUT	DUE BACK	INS	CSF	LABEL

(1)

This Portion of Document #25 have been classified as a "B" Document. An "Affirmation of Non-Multinational Status" Must be Completed and Approved to View/Copy this Document.

Please See Docket Staff for a Copy of the "Affirmation."